Understanding Russia's Invasion of Ukraine

Badger Talks:
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Ukraine in maps



RUSSIA

Luhansk

ВВС

Donetsk

Mariupol

Kharkiv

Black Sea







Why Did Putin Invade Ukraine?

1. Avenging the 1990s

- Perceived humiliation & weakness of Russia
- NATO expansion as symbol

2. Ukraine "threat"

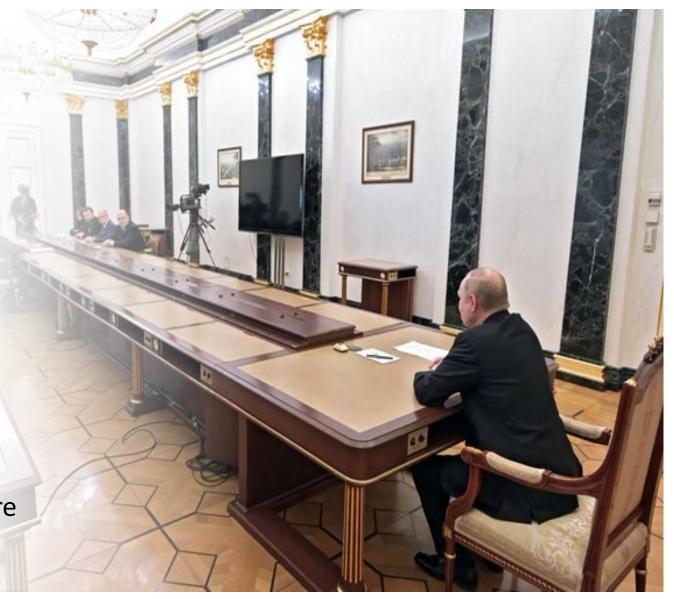
- Social revolution (2004, 2014),
- Democracy, West-ward choices

3. Identity factors:

- Denial of Ukrainian national identity & sovereignty of FSU
- Imperial ambitions, Soviet anti-Nazism, WWII myths
- Ukrainians as Russians vs. mass-level ethnic hatred?

4. Massive miscalculation

- Ukrainians wouldn't resist
- Previous military victories (Chechnya '09, Georgia '08, Crimea '14, Syria '15)
- Sanctions would be weak (2014 experience)
- US divided, many would support Putin
- Europe, world would not care
- No media attention

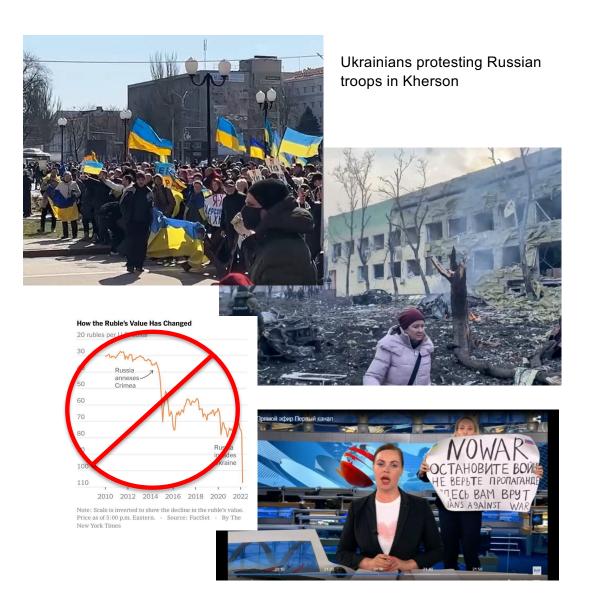


Ukrainian National Identity

- 1. Significant divisions in the past
 - Current territory covers multiple former empires & states
 - Ethnic, linguistic, religious differences
- **2. Diverse nation building** has been remarkably successful
 - Big changes since 1991 & since 2014 in public opinion polls, voting
 - Zelensky: Russian-speaking, Jewish, President
- 3. Unity in elite and mass views of the nation are critical to the war effort
 - Planning, reduction of corruption since 2014
 - Motivation & will to win
 - Lack of collaborators, thwarting Russia's political strategy







What's next

Ukraine:

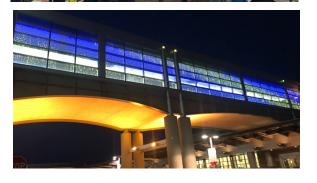
- United, multi-ethnic-linguistic support for defending Ukraine
- More violence by Russia
- More international military support for Ukraine
- Ukraine will prevail & join EU, at great cost

Russia:

- Putin will not stop voluntarily, but his goals have been reduced
- Crackdown on dissent in Russia; elite or mass protests unlikely
- Sanctions can degrade state capacity to wage war, but take time
- Economy & polity damaged for decades









War on Ukraine: Informational Resources and Charitable Organizations

What can we do?

- Support democracy
- Talk to friends & family
- Take local action
- Give money for humanitarian aid
- Write to US congress & senators

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CONTACT RON



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Your Zip Code

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